ANDERSEN VERBAL VICTIME AND CONTRACTOR

NITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1991 TOGETHER WITH DIRECTORS, AND AUDITORS, REPORTS

History

Registered Number: 2124389

DIRECTORS * REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1991

The directors present their annual report on the affairs of the group together with the financial statements and auditors' report for the year ended 31 December 1991.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY AND BUSINESS REVIEW:

The principal activity of the group continues to be the ownership and management of the Turnberry Hotel and Golf Courses, and construction of a golf course in the South of England.

Since 1967 various capital improvements have been carried out at the hotel. The construction of the health and leisure centre at the Turnberry Hotel was completed by the year end.

The construction of a new clubhouse at Turnberry has commenced and it is intended to complete this in early 1993.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS:

The turnover for the year was £4,491,675 (1990 - £4,791,202) and the loss on ordinary activities before taxation was £2,748,754 (1990 - profit £337,670). The directors recommend that the loss be transferred to reserves and that the accumulated deficit be carried forward.

No dividend is proposed (1990 - £NIL).

DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS:

The directors of the company during the year were:

- K. Mizuno (resigned 31 January 1991)
- T. Niine
- A. McMillan
- H. Matsuera
- K. Nakamira
- Y. Matsuira
- T. Matsurra (appointed 10 December 1991)
- M. Kayanıma (appointed 10 December 1991)
- K. Ohtsula (appointed 10 December 1991)

No director had a beneficial interest in the shares of the company or group at any time during the year.

FIXED ASSETS:

Information relating to changes in tangible fixed assets is given in Note 9 to the financial statements.

AUDITORS:

A resolution will be submitted at the Annual General Meeting proposing the re-appointment of Arthur Andersen, Chartered Accountants, (formerly Arthur Andersen & Co) as auditors for the ensuing year and authorising the Directors to fix their remuneration.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

T KOBAYASHI COMPANY SECRETARY

41 Vine Street London

4 December 1992

ARLHUR ANDERSEN

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Auditors' Report to the Members of NITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED:

We have audited the financial statements on pages 4 to 22 in accordance with Auditing Standards.

The consolidated financial statements include the development of a golf course and clubhouse in Oxfordshire. Recovery of the development costs of the golf course, which at 31 December 1991 amounted to £9,093,272 and which have increased subsequently to £12,009,131 at 30 June 1992, is dependent upon, inter alia, adequate funding being available for the facilities to be completed and operated successfully. If such funding is not available, adjustments will be necessary to write down the value of the development to its recoverable amount and to provide for any additional liabilities which may arise. The funding of the development to date has been provided by loans from Nitto Kogyo Co., Limited and bank loans guaranteed by Nitto Kogyo Co., Limited which are not secured on the assets of the rest of the group.

In our opinion, subject to the effect of any adjustments which may be necessary to write down the investment in the golf course development and provide for any additional liabilities as may arise, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group as at 31 December 1991 and of the loss and cash flows of the group for the financial period then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Without further qualifying our opinion, we draw attention to note 20, which outlines the impact of subsequent foreign exchange movements on the company and the group.

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditor

4 December 1992

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1991

	Notes	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
TURNOVER	1g)&2	£4,491,675	£4,791,202
Cost of sales		(2,755,149)	(2,837,452)
GROSS PROFIT		1,736,526	1,953,750
Other operating expenses	3	(3,933,706)	(934,830)
OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT		(2,197,180)	1,018,920
Investment income Interest payable and similar charges Interest capitalised (LOSS)/PFOFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION Tax on (loss)/profit on ordinary activities		(1,679,429) 739,294 (2,748,754) (5,964)	124,453 340,737 (3,067)
*(LOSS)/I'ROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	17	£(2,754,718)	337,670
*(LOSS)/FROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR			
The company Subsidiary undertaking		£(2,828,538) 73,820 £(2,754,718)	(6,688)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this profit and loss account.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET -- 31 DECEMBER 1991

	Notes	1991	1990
FIXED ASSETS Tangible assets	1a)&9	£37,062,162	£24,051,617
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stocks Debtors	1e)&11 12	224,333 2,631,298	
Cash at lank and in hand		694,475	593,168
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within ore year	13		2,625,342 (6,278,195)
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES	w		(3,652,853)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		35,415,131	•
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(29,328,031)	/11 EEE 0/1\
made shall sha year	7.4	(29,320,031)	(11,556,941)
NET ASSETS		£ 6,087,100	£ 8,841,823
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called-tp share capital	16	£ 8,800,000	£ 8,800,000
Profit and loss account	17	(2,712,900)	41,823
TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED		£ 6,087,100	£ 8,841,823

SIGNED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD ON 4 DECEMBER 1992

H. MATSUURA Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this balance sheet.

RITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED

COMPANY ONLY EALANCE SHEET -- 31 DECEMBER 1991

	Notes	<u>1991</u>	1990
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	-	£27,968,890	£21,737,392
Investmert	1c)&10	2	2
		27,968,892	21,737,394
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stocks	1e)&11	224,333	180,938
Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	12	2,127,318	
Cash at bank and in hand		370,974	563,240
			3,437,839
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due			
within one year	13	(2,257,780)	(4,769,786)
NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)		464,845	(1,331,947)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		28,433,737	20,405,447
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after			
more that one year	14	(22,413,769)	(11,556,941)
NET ASSETS		£ 6,019,968	£ 8,848,506
			2 0,040,JUU
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called-up share capital	16	£ 8,800,000	£ 8,800,000
Profit and loss account	17	(2.780,032)	48,506
TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED		£ 6,019,968	£ 8,848,506

SIGNED ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD ON 4 DECEMBER 1992

H. MATSUL'RA Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this balance sheet.

STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED SOURCE AND APPLICATION OF FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1991

SOURCE OF FUNDS		1991		1990
Profit or ordinary activities after taxation Add items not involving the movement of funds:	£	**	£	337,670
- depreciation				269,770
Total furds generated by operations				607,440
Increase in creditors due after more than one				
year Proceeds from disposal of tangible fixed assets (Decrease)/Increase in net current liabilities,	17,	771,090 8,847	1	400
as shown below		005,822)		3,502,128
	£15,	774,115	£	5,322,081
APPLICATION OF FUNDS				
Loss on ordinary activities after taxation Deduct items not involving the movement of funds:	£ 2,	754,718	£	-
- depreciation	C	309,060)		-
Total furds absorbed by operations				
rocal takes absorbed by operations	۷,	445,658		-
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	13,	328,457	5	,322,081
		774,115		322,081
DECREASE/(INCREASE) IN NET CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Stocks	£	43,395	£	19,335
Debtors		780,062		272,699
Creditors falling due within one year (other than bank losns and overdrafts)	(2,	166,316)		741,001
	(1.1	342,859)		,033,035
Movement in net liquid funds:	(J. J	.1	لولون و لدلون و .
- cash at bank and in hand - bank loans and overdrafts		101,307 247,374		,287,769) ,247,374)
		005,822		,502,128)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement of source and application of funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 1991

1. STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

A summary of the principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and with the preceding year (with the exception explained in note 18), is set out below.

a) Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

b) Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the company and its wholly owned subsidiary undertaking, the end of whose accounting period is coterminous with that of the parent company. No profit and loss account is presented for Nitto World Co., Limited as provided by s230 of the Companies Act 1985.

c) Investments

In the company's financial statements the investment in the subsidiary undertaking is stated at cost.

d) Tangible fixed ussets

Tanquible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation as set out in note 9. Cost includes incidental acquisition expenses and interest incurred on projects during the period of development. Interest is capitalised gross, before deduction of related tax relief.

No cepreciation is provided on freehold buildings (except where otherwise stated) as the directors are of the opinion that the length of lives and residual values of these buildings are such that no provision for depreciation is required. Depreciation on other tangible fixed assets is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less estimated residual value of each asset on a straight-line basis using the following annual rates which are based on the expected useful economic lives of the assets:

Buildings - 2% Motor vehicles - 25%

Plant and equipment - 10% to 50%

Fixtures and fittings - 20%

e) Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED):

f) Foreign Currency

Normal trading transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded in sterling at exchange rates as of the date of the transaction or the average exchange rate for the year. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the year-end are reported at the rates of exchange prevailing at the year-end. Any gain or loss arising from a change in exchange rates subsequent to the date of the transaction is reported as an exchange gain or loss in the profit and loss account.

g) Turnover

Turrover is stated at the invoiced value of goods and services provided, exclusive of VAT and net of discounts granted.

h) Leases

Assets acquired under finance leases are recorded in the balance sheet as an asset with an equivalent obligation categorised as appropriate under crecitors due within or after one year. The amount recorded as an asset at the start of the lease is the fair value of the asset. The asset is depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and its useful economic life. Obligations related to finance leases represent the total of the minimum lease payments outstanding at the date of the balance sheet. Future finance charges are not included. Finance charges are allocated to accounting periods over the period of the lease to produce a constant rate of return on the outstanding balance.

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Further information on charges in the year and future commitments is given in note 19.

i) Taxation

Corporation tax payable is provided on taxable profits at the current rate.

Deferred taxation (which arises from differences in the timing of the recognition of items, principally depreciation, in the financial statements and by the tax authorities) has been calculated on the liability method.

NOTE: (FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

1. STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED):

i) Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax is provided on timing differences which will probably reverse, at the rates of tax likely to be in force at the time of reversal. Deferred tax is not provided on timing differences which, in the opinion of the directors, will probably not reverse.

j) Pension Contributions

The group operates a defined benefits pension scheme. Pension contributions are charged to the profit and loss account on the basis of spreading the cost of providing pensions over the period of employees' services to the company. Further information on pension costs is provided in note 19.

2. SEGMENT INFORMATION:

The group turnover is derived entirely from the Turnberry Hotel and Golf Courses in Scotland.

3.	OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES:	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Selling and marketing costs Administrative expenses Los:/(gain) on exchange movements	£ 507,771 1,806,296 1,619,639 £3,933,706	£ 534,022 1,451,496 (1,050,688) £ 934,830
4.	INVESTMENT INCOME:	<u> 1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Investment income comprises: Interest receivable	£ 388,561	£ 414,391
5.	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES:	<u>1991</u>	1990
	On loan from parent company: - repayable within five years, not by instalments On bank loans:	£ 273,131	£ 136,678
	 repayable within 5 years, not by instalments 	1,406,298	1,080,349
		£1,679,429	£1,217,027

Included above is interest arising on development projects of £739,294 (1990 - £124,453) which has been capitalised and transferred to land and buildings.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

6. PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION:

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	Profit/(Loss) on ordinary activities befor the year is stated after charging/(cr		<u>1390</u>
	a) Depreciation b) Auditors' remuneration c) Staff costs (Note 8) d) Operator's fee e) Hire of plant and machinery - under operating leases f) Other operating lease rentals g) Exceptional item - exchange loss/(gain) arising	£ 309,060 26,000 2,204,083 - 250 5,500	£ 269,770 22,500 1,931,750 52,667 250 5,500
	principally on the translation of bank loans denominated in foreign currencies	1,619,639	(1,050,688)
7.	TAXATION:		
	The tax charge comprises:	1991	1990
	Overseas withholding tax	5,964 ± 5,964	3,067 £ 3,067
8.	STAI'F COSTS:	,	
	Particulars of employees are as shown be	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
	Employee costs during the year amounted	to:	
	Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs Other employee related costs	£1,841,286 149,600 68,931 144,266 	£1,602,273 130,450 47,971 151,056

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

8. STAPF COSTS (CONTINUED):

The average weekly number of persons employed by the group during the year was as follows:

	<u>1991</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>1990</u> <u>Number</u>
Office and management Castal	195 31	191 37
	226	228

Directors' remuneration:

Directors remuneration was paid in respect of the highest paid director of the company as follows:

	<u>1991</u>	1990
Fees	£55,000	£ ~
Other emoluments	5,500	19,460
	~ = = = = ~ ~ ~	
	£60,500	£19,460
	22222	

No other directors received any remuneration during the year (1990 - Nil). The Chairman performed his duties in Japan and was remunerated by the ultimate holding company.

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS:

The following are included in the net book value of tangible fixed assets:

	<u>GROUP</u>			COMPANY
Freshold land	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	1990
and buildings Plart and equipment Fixtures and	£35,268,307 1,762,126	£22,492,762 1,523,038	£26,240,329 1,728,561	£20,214,337 1,523,038
fittings	31,729	35,817	_	-
Net tangible fixed assets	£37,062,162	£24,051,617	£27,968,890	£21,737,375
		#=#=#######		******

NITTO WORLL CO., LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED):

The movement in the year was as follows:

Group

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	Freehold Land and Buildings	Plant & <u>Equipment</u>	Fixtures & Fittings	<u>Total</u>
COST: Beginning of year Additions Disposals	£22,494,841 12,790,015 (8,150)	£ 2,446,197 518,894 (8,075)	£ 18,567 19,548 (714)	£24,959,605 13,328,457 (16,939)
End of year	35,276,706	2,957,016	37,401	38,271,123
DEPRECIATION: Beginning, of year Charge Disposal:	2,067 6,332 -	905,022 297,943 (8,075)	887 4,785 -	907,976 309,060 (8,075)
End of year	8,399	1,194,890	5,672	1,208,951
NET BOOK VALUE, end of year	£35,268,307	£ 1,762,126	£ 31,729	£37,062,162

Additions to freehold land and buildings include interest capitalised for the period amounting to £739,294 (1990 - £124,453) on capital borrowed to finance construction projects. Cumulative interest capitalised within freehold land buildings amounts to £863,747 (1990 - £124,453).

NITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED):

The movement in the year was as follows:

<u>Comt.any</u>	Freehold Land and <u>Buildings</u>	Plant & <u>Equipment</u>	<u>Total</u>
COST: Beginning of year Additions Disposals	£20,214,354 6,025,975	£ 2,426,412 497,428 (8,075)	£22,640,766 6,523,403 (8,075)
End of year	26,240,329	2,915,765	29,156,094
DEPERCIATION: Beginning of year Charge Disposals	- - -	903,374 291,905 (8,075)	903,374 291,905 (8,075)
End of year		1,187,204	1,187,204
NET BOOK VALUE, end of year	£26,240,329	£ 1,728,561	£27,968,890

10. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS:

The following are included in the company's net book value of fixed asset investments:

Investments:	Company <u>1991</u>	Company <u>1990</u>
Subsidiary undertaking	£ 2	£ 2

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

10. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED):

The parent company has an investment in the following subsidiary undertaking.

	Country of registration	Principal activity & country of operation	& proportion of shares
Nitto Albion Company Limited	England	Golf Course construction in England	ordinary
Investment in subsidiary under Cost:	rtaking	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
Beginning of year Additions		£ 2	£ -
End of year		£ 2	£ 2
Net book value		£ 2	£ 2

HITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING NCTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

11. STOCKS:

The following are included in stocks:

	GROUP AND COMPANY			
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>		
Glass, crockery and silverware Foot and beverage Other	£ 99,474 105,789 19,070	£ 77,600 85,833 17,505		
	£ 224,333	£ 180,938		
		6999659666		

The directors consider that there is no significant difference between the balance sheet value and the replacement cost of stocks at the balance sheet date.

12. DEBTORS:

The following are included in debtors:

		GROUP		COMPANY
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
Trace debtors	£ 274,540	£ 327,273	£ 274,540	£ 327,273
Prepayments and accided income	173,166	191,043	163,862	185,364
VAT	746,616	75,565	258,574	52,520
Amounts due from other group undertakings	1,436,976	1,257,355	1,430,342	2,128,504
	£2,631,298	£1,851,236	£2,127,318	£2,693,661

Included within amounts due from other group undertakings is £723,047 (1990 - £687,679) due after more than one year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

13. CREDITORS; AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR:

The following amounts are included in creditors falling due within one year:

		GROUP		COMPANY
	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>
Trace creditors Amounts due to	£ 171,314	£ 50,782	£ 151,086	£ 50,519
group undertakings	3,795,932	2,420,183	1,114,462	966,833
Current portion of finance lease				
obligations	28,106		26,014	
Acciuals and				
deferred income	1,143,140	487,933	912,725	435,656
Payments on account Other creditors:	-	26,915	-	26,915
- social security				
ard PAYE	58,645	45,008	53,493	42,489
Bank Loans	-	3,247,374	-	3,247,374
	£5,197,137	£6,278,195	£2,257,780	£4,769,786

14. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR:

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The following amounts are included in creditors falling due after more than one year:

			GROUP AND
	GROUP	COMPANY	COMPANY
	1991	1991	1990
Loars due to parent			
company (see below)	£ 5,783,063	£ 4,007,887	£ 2,387,887
Bank loan (see below)	23,474,429	18,341,617	9,169,054
Obligations under finance			
leases (see below)	70,541	64,265	-
	£29,328,033	£22,413,769	£11,556,941

Loars due to the parent company comprise of numerous loans, on which, interest is charged in the range of 6% - 8.125%. These borrowings are repayable as follows:

Due within 5 years;	GROUP 1991	<u>COMPANY</u> 1991	GROUP AND COMPANY 1990
- Within 1-2 years - Within 2-5 years	£ 1,775,176	£	£2,387,887
	£1,775,176	£ -	£2,387,887

NITTO WORLD CO., LIMITED AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKING NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

14. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR (CONTINUED):

Due wholly or in part by instalments after 5 years:

	GROUP <u>1991</u>			OUP AND COMPANY 1990
Other group undertakings	£4,007,887	£4,007,887	£	-

Bank loans, all of which are denominated in Japanese Yen, are as follows:

	GROUP	COMPANY
X secured loan repayable in July 1994 *Secured loan repayable in June 1995 ***Secured loan repayable in June 1995 ***Secured loan repayable in April 1996 7.9% secured loan repayable in January 1996 7.9% secured loan repayable in February 1996 8.2% secured loan repayable in August 1996 7.6% secured loan repayable in August 1996 6.8125% secured loan repayable in August 1996 6.8125% secured loan repayable in August 1996	,130,000 ,132,811 ,069,335 ,069,335 ,670,000 ,566,405 ,703,731 ,283,203 ,283,203 ,283,203	£5,130,000 5,132,811 1,069,335 1,069,335 1,670,000 2,566,405 1,703,731
·	,474,429	£18,341,617

Obligations under finance leases are repayable as follows:

		ROUP	CO	MPANY
	<u> 1991</u>	1990	1991	1990
Within 1 year Within 2-5 years	£ 28,106 70,541	£ -	£ 26,014 64,265	£ -
	£ 98,647	£ -	£ 90,279	£ -

Amounts payable within one year are included in creditors falling due within one year.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

15. DEFEIRED TAXATION:

Group and Company

No deferred taxation has been provided at 31 December 1991 (1990 - Nil) due to significant brought forward tax losses.

The amounts of unprovide	l deferred taxat	tion are as follows:
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	THE EMORITOR OF AUDITOATORS OF	CTCT	Ted cava		Wi are as	TOTTOM	¥₩.		
				GF	ROUP		C	OMP.	ANY
			1991		1990		1991		1990
	Excess of tax allowances over book depreciation								
	of lixed assets Other timing differences related to: - current assets and	£	6,979	£	182,886	£	-	£	182,886
	liabilities		(6,979)		(182,886)		-		(182,886)
		£	_	£	_	£	_	£	
		755	nacates	==	icapptess.		:020;51	E #1	
16.	CALLFD-UP SHARE CAPITAL:						<u> 1991</u>		1990
	Authorised:		- 1						
	96,8(0 (1990 - 88,000) ordi: £100 each	nary	snares (ΟĽ			30,000		,800,000
	Allotted, called-up and ful. 88,000 (1990 - 88,000) ordin	• •		o £					
	£100 each	- ,		- -			00,000		,800,000

17. RESEFVES:

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Of total reserves shown in the balance sheet, the following amounts are regarded as distributable or otherwise:

NON-DISTRIBUTABLE:	<u>1991</u>	<u>GROUP</u> 1990	<u>1991</u>	OMPANY 1990
Profit and loss account de	ficit			
BEGINNING OF YEAR	£ (41,818)	£ 295,852	£ (48,506)	£ 295,852
Loss/(profit) for the year Prior year adjustment	2,754,718	(139,508) (198,162)	: 2,828,538 -	(249,128) (95,230)
Loss/(profit) for the year as adjusted	2,754,718	(337,670)	2,828,538	(344,358)
END OF YEAR	£2,712,900	£ (41,818)	£2,780,032	£ (48,506)

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

18. CHANCE IN BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The group changed its accounting policy by capitalising interest costs incurred on projects during the period of development and by capitalising all costs directly attributable to projects during the development period during the year ended 31 December 1991.

The effect of this change in accounting policy has been to increase reserves at 31 December 1990 by £198.167 and to decrease the loss for the year ended 31 December 1991 by £805,973.

19. GUARANTEES AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS:

a) Capital commitments:

At the end of the year, capital commitments were:

		GROUP	<u>c</u>	COMPANY		
Contracted for but not provided for Authorised but not contracted for	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1990</u>		
	£11,462,642	£4,251,861	£7,362,642	£4,251,861		
	2,000,000	-	-	-		
	£13,462,642	£4,251,861	£7,362,642	£4,251,861		

b) Lease commitments:

The company has entered into non-cancellable leases in respect of property, plant and equipment, the payments for which extend over a period of up to 8 years. The total rental for 1991 was £29,421 (1990 - £90,173).

The minimum annual rentals under the foregoing leases are as follows:

					G	ROUP AND
		GROUP		COMPANY		COMPANY
		1991		<u> 1991</u>		<u> 1990</u>
Operating leases which expire						
- within 1 year	£	29,334	£	29,334	£	11,002
- within 2-5 years		82,853		59,853		87,995
- aiter 5 years		3,118		3,118		2,149
·						
	£	115,305	£	92,305	£	101,146
		.======	==:	=======	24 80	

c) Pension _crangements:

The parent company operates a pension scheme providing benefits based on final pensionable pay. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the parent company, being invested by independent fund managers.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

19. GUALANTEES AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED):

c) Pension arrangements (continued):

Contributions to the scheme are charged to the profit and loss account so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the parent company. The contributions are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of valuations using the attained age method.

The most recent valuation was as at 1 January 1991. The assumptions which have the most significant effect on the results of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments and the rates of increase in salaries and pensions. It was assumed that the investment return would be 8.5% per annum, that salary increases would average 7% per annum and that present and future pensions would increase at the rate of (% per annum.

pension charge for the year was £91,100 (1990 - £47,971). This included a credit of £5,300 (1990 - £3,029) in respect of the amortisation of experience surpluses that are being recognised over 10 years, the average remaining service lives of employees.

The most recent actuarial valuation showed that the market value of the scheme's assets was £578,072 and that the actuarial value of those assets represented 110% of the benefits that had accrued to members, after allowing for expected future increases in earnings. The contributions of the company and employees has been 13% and 7.2% respectively from 1 January 1991.

20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

a) Investments in subsidiaries

On 28 February 1992 a subsidiary company, Nitto Albion Company Limited, acquired all of the ordinary £1 shares in Calveraction Limited. The consideration given was £2 with a fair value of £2. On 19 June 1992, Calveraction Limited increased its share capital to 50,000 ordinary shares of £1 each all of which were purchased by Nitto Albion Company Limited.

On 23 June 1992, Nitto Albion Company Limited acquired all of the ordinary £1 shares in Masonscan Limited. The consideration was £2 with a fair value of £2.

On :3 June 1992 the subsidiary company, Nitto Albion Company Limited, charged its name to Nitto (Oxfordshire) Limited.

On 10 June 1992 the subsidiary company, Calveraction Limited, re-registered as Calveraction plc.

On :0 July 1992 Masonscan Limited, the subsidiary company, changed its name to Nitto Albion Limited.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS (CONTINUED):

b) Exchange rate fluctuations

Due to the fluctuations in the foreign exchange markets the amount owed in respect of Yen denominated bank loans and amounts due in respect of Yen denominated in percompany loans have altered significantly. Subsequent to year end an exchange loss of £4.5m approximately on the Yen denominated loans has arisen in the company and a £6.5m loss has arisen in the group.

Due to this exchange rate movement the company and group are (as at 10 November 1992) technically insolvent. As a result the parent company has confirmed in a letter to the directors of the company that it will not demand any repayment of loans and interest due to the parent until such time as the group and company returns to solvency.

c) Debenture issue

On 1 October 1992 Nitto Albion plc issued a prospectus offer for the subscription of debentures in Nitto Albion plc by applicants for membership of The Oxfordshire Golf Club. The purpose of this debenture issue is to secure the long term financing of the golf course development and to attract club members.

21. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY:

The ultimate parent company is Nitto Kogyo Co., Limited. a company incorporated in Janan.

The smallest and largest group in which the results of Nitto World Co. Limited are also consolidated, is that headed by Nitto Kogyo Co.,